

(The American Institute of Steel Construction)

[1]

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National Institute of Standard Technology (NIST) (Construction Automation) 가

FSCAL

(Automation Technology for Construction), Infrastructure Maintenance, Transportation

가

(The University of Texas at Austin)

, Full Scale Prototype Design, Field Testing, Application

UT

FSCAL

Austin (Construction Engineering and Project Management) Field Systems and Construction Automation Laboratory(FSCAL)가

Computer Application Information Technology(IT) Information Management 가

FSCAL UT Austin

Hardware Application

J.J. Pickle Research Campus

3000 가

Test Field 가

Hydraulic, Pneumatic, High Voltage Power Supply

FSCAL

Hardware , ,

FSCAL

Carl Haas

가 Director

- Sensor integration, fusion, and data analysis
- Automated road maintenance systems development
- Development of large scale manipulators for surface
- Finishing, materials handling, inspection, etc.
- Remote sensing for road

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# The University of Texas at Austin Field Systems and Automation Laboratory

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- conditions
- Development of automated surface finishing
- Techniques for large engineering structures
- Automated power plant clinker clearing
- Computer aided critical operations planning
- Trenchless technologies
- Automation feasibility analysis, and graphical programming and control for large equipment

LSM Inverse Forward  
Kinematics  
Orientation  
Position



Figure 1. UT LSM

가 UT FSCAL  
Machine  
Vision Man - Machine Balanced  
Machine Control  
Computer Image  
System  
Line-Snapping Algorithm(Figure  
4)  
Vision  
Image  
Path Planning Algorithm

## 1.Large Scale Manipulator [2]

Large Scale Manipulator Backhoe  
Concrete Pump

Large Scale Manipulator Control System  
UT(FSCAL), Du Pont, Dow Chemical, Bechtel Co.,  
Construction Industry Institute (CII)

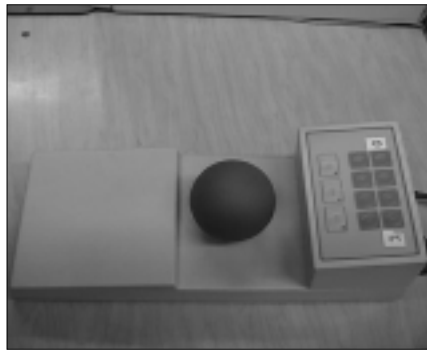


Figure 2. 6 DOF Spaceball Controller

Large Scale Hydraulic Manipulator Control System

· Figure 1 22 Rough Terrain Crane LSM

Control System , Eight - lever

가

Eight - Lever Control

6 - Degree Of Freedom(DOF) Spaceball(Figure 2)  
Control System

LSM

LSM Motion Control

LSM Closed -  
Loop Control System

LSM Control

Operator

Motion

가

Control 가 LSM  
Graphical Interface LSM  
Monitoring 가

## 2.Automated Road Maintenance Machine (ARMM) [3]

가 가



Figure 3. UT Automated Road Maintenance Machine

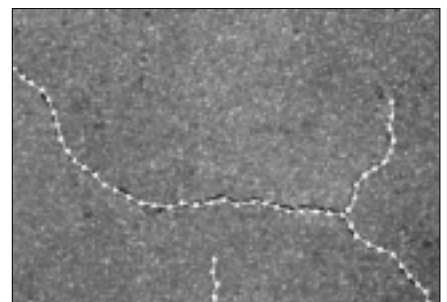


Figure 4. Line (Spline) Snapping on the Crack

- A comprehensive survey of automated road maintenance equipment prototype
- A maintenance automation needs analysis for the State of Texas
- A study for productivity and contracting practice for crack sealing in Texas
- An evaluation of multi-sensor strategies for crack mapping including use of LASAR sensors, single axis range sensors, and partially automated alternatives
- A demonstration of prototype crack sealing system
- The development of efficient crack mapping and traversal algorithm
- Field trials throughout the 10 states in US

### 3. Tele-Operated Clinker Clearing Robot [4]

- Tele-Operated Clinker Clearing Robot
- Improved worker safety through tele-operation
- Potential deployment of various end-effectors
- Potentially faster than manual method with resulting draw down savings
- Interference prevention
- Multi-Sensing and object modeling
- Operator-friendly control environment

FSCAL 가 가  
 Construction Industry Institute(CII)  
 NIST  
 FSCAL  
 Field Test Texas Department of Transportation  
 CII Pilot Project Feedback  
 가

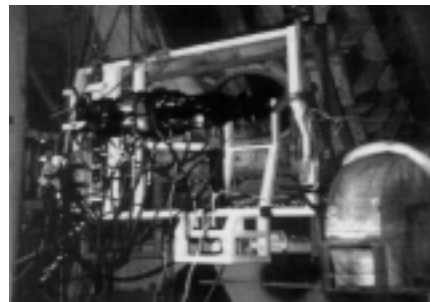


Figure 5. Robot on the hopper structure

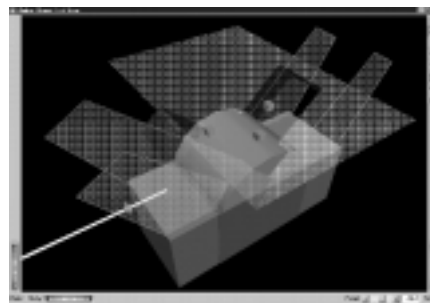


Figure 6. 3-D user-interface

FSCAL  
 Autonomous Rover Technology  
 Laser RFID  
 (Object) (Workspace)  
 (Perception), (Position),  
 Navigation  
 (Integrated) Sensing  
 가

Ash Hopper  
 Clinker  
 Hot Suit  
 Air Hammer  
 Clinker  
 Clearing Robot  
 3-Degree Of Freedom(DOF) Manipulator  
 Graphical Interface(Figure 6)  
 Control  
 CAD Model Sensing Source

UT Austin  
 FSCAL  
 Laser-based Aggregate Scanning System(LASS),  
 Rapid Local Modeling

[1] Ricles, J., " Next Generation Steel Structures," Presentation delivered at the NIST/AISC Automated Steel Construction Workshop, Gaithersburg, MD, 6-7 June, 2002.  
 [2] Owen, F., Park, G., Haas, C., Gibson, G., and Traver, A.,

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- “ Performance Testing of a Large Scale Manipulator to Determine Relative Utility of Several Operator Interfaces ”, The Journal of Automation in Construction, October 1997.
- [3] Kim, Y., Haas, C., and Greer, R., “ Path Planning for a Machine Vision Assisted, Tele-operated Pavement Crack Sealer, ” ASCE Journal of Transportation Engineering, Vol. 124, No. 2, pp. 137-143, Mar./Apr. 1998.
- [4] Seo, J., Haas, C., Saidi, K., and Sreenivasan, S.V., “ Graphical Control Interface for Construction and Maintenance Equipment, ” ASCE Journal of Construction Engineering and Management, Vol. 126, No. 3, pp. 210-218, May/June 2000.

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